Detection of COX-2 in Formalin-Fixed, Paraffin-Embedded Rat Tissue

Reagent and Antibody Information

1X Wash Buffer
3% Hydrogen Peroxide
1% BSA Diluent
Distilled Water
DAB Chromagen
Hematoxylin

Blocking Serum: Normal Goat Serum
Jackson Immunoresearch Laboratories, Inc.
West Grove, PA 19390
www.jacksonimmuno.com
1-800-367-5296
Catalog # 005-000-121

Avidin / Biotin Blocking Kit
Vector Laboratories, Inc.
Burlingame, CA 94010
www.vectorlabs.com
1-800-227-6666
Catalog # SP-2001

Primary Antibody: Rabbit Anti-Mouse COX-2 Antibody
Caymen Chemical
Ann Arbor, MI 48108
www.caymanchem.com
1-800-364-9897
Catalog # 160106

Negative Control Serum: Normal Rabbit Serum
Jackson Immunoresearch Laboratories, Inc.
West Grove, PA 19390
www.jacksonimmuno.com
1-800-367-5296
Catalog # 011-000-001

Secondary Antibody: Biotinylated Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG (H+L)
Vector Laboratories, Inc.
Burlingame, CA 94010
www.vectorlabs.com
1-800-227-6666
Catalog # BA-1000

Label Complex: R.T.U. Vectastain Elite ABC Reagent
Vector Laboratories, Inc.
Burlingame, CA 94010
www.vectorlabs.com
1-800-227-6666
Catalog # PK-7100

Staining Procedure

Positive Control Tissue: Male reproductive system: highest level of expression located at the distal vas deferens where it inserts into the bladder (weak staining at the proximal end of the vas defereas)
Stain Localization: Peri-nuclear and cytoplasmic

1. Deparaffinize and hydrate slides through the following solutions:

Solution	Repetitions	Time
Xylene	2 times	5 minutes
100% Ethanol	2 times	3 minutes
95% Ethanol	2 times	3 minutes
1X Wash Buffer	2 times	5 minutes

2. Quench endogenous peroxidase by placing the slides in 3% hydrogen peroxide for 15 minutes.

3. Rinse slides in 2 changes of 1X Wash Buffer for 5 minutes each.

4. Heat-Induced Epitope Retrieval Using The Microwave
   Place a full rack of slides into a Tissue Tek® container with 200 ml of distilled water
   (Insert blank slides into any empty slots in the rack to ensure even heating of slides)
   Microwave for 5 minutes at power level 5.
   Cool for 1 minute. (Add more distilled, if necessary.)
   Microwave again for 5 minutes at power level 5. *Temperature Before Cooling Slides*_____
   Cool 20 minutes at room temperature.
   Rinse the slides in 2 changes of distilled water for 3 minutes each time.

5. Rinse the slides in 2 changes of 1X Wash Buffer for 5 minutes each.

6. Block with 10% Normal Goat Serum for 20 minutes at room temperature.
   Lot #_____ Date Reconstituted_____

   DO NOT RINSE SLIDES. CONTINUE TO AVIDIN-BIOTIN BLOCK.

7. Avidin / Biotin Blocking Kit
   Lot #_____ Exp. Date_____ New Kit: yes / no
   Apply avidin block for 15 minutes at room temperature.
   Quick rinse in 1X Wash Buffer.

Apply biotin block for 15 minutes at room temperature.

DO NOT RINSE SECTIONS WITH BUFFER BEFORE ADDING PRIMARY ANTIBODY. ONLY WIPE EXCESS BLOCK.

8. Apply primary antibody at a 1:100 dilution. Incubate for 1 hour at room temperature.
   Lot #_____ Exp. Date _____

   For negative control slides, dilute the protein concentration of the normal rabbit serum to match that of the primary antibody. Make a 1:100 dilution from this normalized serum, and apply to the slides. Incubate for 1 hour at room temperature.
   Lot #_____ Date Reconstituted_____

9. Rinse the slides in 2 changes of 1X Wash Buffer for 5 minutes each time.

10. Apply the goat anti-rabbit secondary antibody at a 1:500 dilution. Incubate for 30 minutes at room temperature.
    Lot #_____ Date Reconstituted_____

11. Rinse the slides in 2 changes of 1X Wash Buffer for 5 minutes each time.

12. Apply the Vectastain R.T.U Elite Label and incubate for 30 minutes at room temperature.
    Exp. Date_____ New Kit: yes / no

13. Rinse the slides in 2 changes of 1X Wash Buffer for 5 minutes each time.

14. Apply the DAB chromagen, Incubate in the dark for 6 minutes at room temperature.
    (Add 1 drop of DAB per ml of substrate)
    Lot #_____ Exp. Date_____ New Kit: yes / no

15. Rinse the slides in tap water 3 minutes.

16. Counterstain with Harris Hematoxylin for 20 seconds.

17. Rinse the slides in tap water until water is clear.

18. Gently agitate slides in 1X Wash Buffer until the tissues turn blue.

19. Dehydrate through the following solutions:

Solutions	Repetitions	Time
95% Ethanol	1 time	3 minutes
100% Ethanol	3 times	3 minutes
Xylene	2 times	5 minutes

20. Coverslip