Report to the National Advisory Environmental Health Sciences Council

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Director

National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences and National Toxicology Program

June 4, 2024

Final FY24 Minibuses Appropriations

- The week of March 4th President signed into law 6 of the 12 Appropriations bills
 - Our Superfund-related programs (SRP and WTP) are funded for FY24 at \$79,714,000.
 - A cut of \$3,321,000 or about 4% below FY23 levels.
- The week of March 18th the President signed into law the second FY24 Minibus, and included the remaining 6 appropriations bills, including the Labor-HHS portion of our NIEHS budget.
 - NIEHS Labor-HHS portion of the minibus had us at a mark of \$913,979,000
 - Flat from FY23 funding.

FY2025 President's Budget

- President Biden released his FY25 Budget on March 11, 2024.
- For the **Labor-HHS** portion of the NIEHS budget, the President's FY25 Budget proposes \$916,791,000.
 - \$2,984,000 increase (or 0.3%) over FY23 and FY24 levels.
- For the Interior and Environment (NIEHS Superfund related programs) portion of the NIEHS budget, the President's FY25 Budget proposes \$83,035,000,
 - \$3,321,000 or about a 4% increase over FY2024 levels signed into law on March 9, 2024.
 - This FY25 budget proposal is flat from FY23 levels.



ACT for NIH

ACT for NIH ADVANCING CURES TODAY

Congressional Event – April 30th, 2024

- Hosted at the Library of Congress, numerous members of Congress expressed their support for the work at the NIH.
- Clearly illustrated strong support for the NIH from both sides of the aisle.
- Attendees:
 - Rep. Robert Aderholt (R-AL)
 - Rep. Rick Allen (R-GA)
 - Senator Tammy Baldwin (D-WI)
 - Rep. Andy Barr (R-KY)
 - Senator Michael Bennet (D-CO)
 - Rep. Ami Bera (D-CA)
 - Senator Shelley Moore Capito (R-WV)
 - Rep. Juan Ciscomani (R-AZ)

- Rep. Katherine Clark (D-MA)
- Senator Susan Collins (R-ME)
- Rep. Diana DeGette (D-CO)
- Rep. Rosa DeLauro (D-CT)
- Rep. Debbie Dingell (D-MI)
- Rep. Virginia Foxx (R-NC)
- Senator Maggie Hassan (D-NH)
- Rep. Jim Himes (D-CT)

- Rep. Derek Kilmer (D-WA)
- Rep. Jim McGovern (D-MA)
- Senator Jeff Merkley (D-OR)
- Senator Patty Murray (D-WA)
- Rep. Scott Peters (D-CA)
- Rep. Mark Pocan (D-WI)
- Senator Jack Reed (D-RI)
- Rep. Eric Swalwell (D-CA)
- Rep. Steve Womack (R-AR)

ACT for NIH

Congressional Event – April 30th, 2024





Congresswoman Rosa DeLauro (D-CT-3)

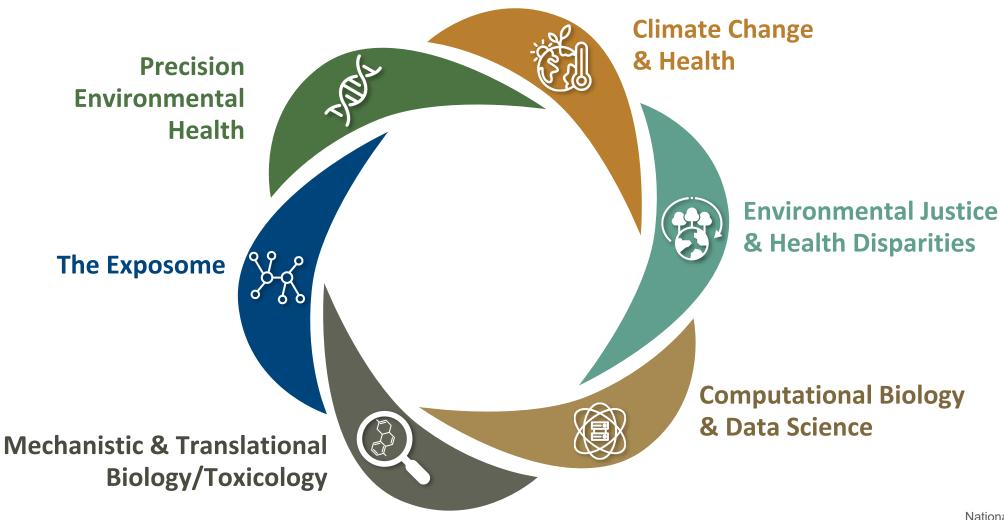


April Bennett, NIEHS Legislative Liason & Congressman Andy Barr (R-KY-6)

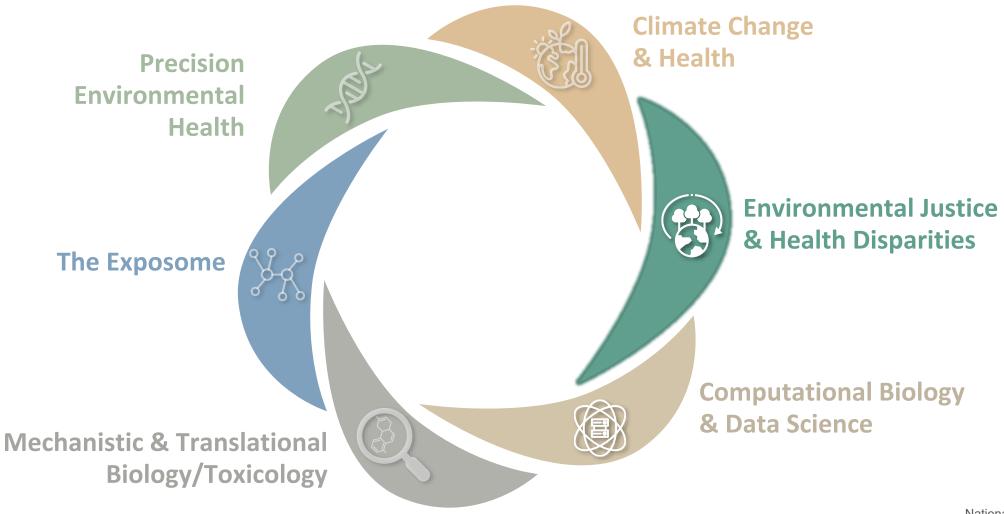


Jed Manocherian, Chairman and Founder, ACT for NIH

NIEHS Emerging Scientific Priority Areas



NIEHS Emerging Scientific Priority Areas



Cross-NIH Environmental Justice Initiative Update

Cross-NIH Environmental Justice Strategic Actions

- Secretary Becerra recently requested that all Operating Divisions within HHS:
 - Identify a senior leader point of contact for EJ activities
 - Identify three strategic and transformative EJ actions
- These EJ actions:
 - must be implemented within the next 18 months.
 - may include new staffing, funding, policies, regulations, guidance documents, initiatives, or other activities.
 - may include improving accountability and compliance with any statute the agency administers that affects the health and environment of communities with EJ concerns.



Identify a Senior Leader Point of Contact

- Coordinate across NIH to assist OEJ in identifying specific resources to advance Environmental Justice
 - Completed: Dr. Trevor Archer, as requested by Drs. Tabak and Schwetz.
 - Current tasks: ICO funding commitments, initiate contract support
- Additional coordination efforts by:



Dr. Trevor Archer
NIH Point of Contact



Jessica Au NIEHS



Sharon Beard NIEHS



Deborah Linares NIMHD



Liam O'Fallon NIEHS



Cyrena Silvera NIEHS



Beverley Xaviera
Watkins
NIH/OD

Identify Three Strategic and Transformative Environmental Justice Actions

1) Environmental Health Disparities Centers

- Builds on the existing Centers of Excellence in Environmental Health Disparities involving NIEHS, NIMHD, and NICHD
- Multidisciplinary research capacity building and community engagement

2) **Environmental Justice Scholars**

- Following Climate and Health Scholars program model
- Bring scholars with diverse expertise in EJ to NIH, including community leaders, academics, healthcare and government workers

3) Environmental Justice Training

 For communities, workers, researchers, health care and public health professionals, and policy makers to build community capacity

EJ Workgroup Activities: Environmental Health Disparities Centers

RFI Response

 Analyzed relevant EJ RFI responses incorporated this into the RFA draft.

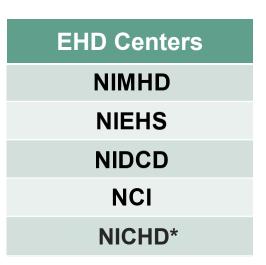
Renewal Approved

 NACMHD (NIMHD Council) approved the EHD Centers renewal in February 2024, with EJ focus.

Notice of Intent to Publish

Released May 29, 2024: NOT-MD-24-018

Estimated publication: July 30, 2024



EJ Workgroup Activities: Environmental Justice Scholars

Hosted Informational Webinar

Took place May 2024 for ICOs.

Logic Model

- Developing a model to track the intended outcomes of the EJ Scholars program
- Participating ICO's to develop an interest statement and designate an ICO liaison to participate in the interview and selection process

Developing Promotional Materials

- Informing potentially interested scholars on requirements;
 future webinar
- Anticipated announcement: late July 2024 close in Sept 2024



EJ Workgroup Activities: Community Training Program Overview

Developed Pilot to promote an EJ community dialogue

Identified National Environmental Justice Convening pilot site:
 WE ACT EJ Leadership Forum in Memphis, Tennessee:
 September 10 - 14, 2024.

Training Materials

 Developed drafts of training workshops and learning objectives for community dialogue.

Establishing Partnerships

 Forming EJ training partnership with the Smithsonian's Center for Environmental Justice at Anacostia Community Museum.



EJ Workgroup Activities: Researcher and Staff Training Program

Resources and Training

- Focused on community-based participatory research, implementation science, cultural competency, and environmental justice training.
- Collaboratively develop customized EHD and EJ training modules to increase capacity of researchers and staff.

Identified Potential Partners

- Community Engaged ALliance (CEAL)
- Alliance for Community Engagement Climate and Health (ACE-CH)
- Community Partnerships to Advance Science for Society (ComPASS)

EJ Training
NIA
NIEHS
NCCIH
ODP

NIEHS Director's Community Engagement

Environmental Justice and Health in the San Joaquin Valley, CA (UC Davis)

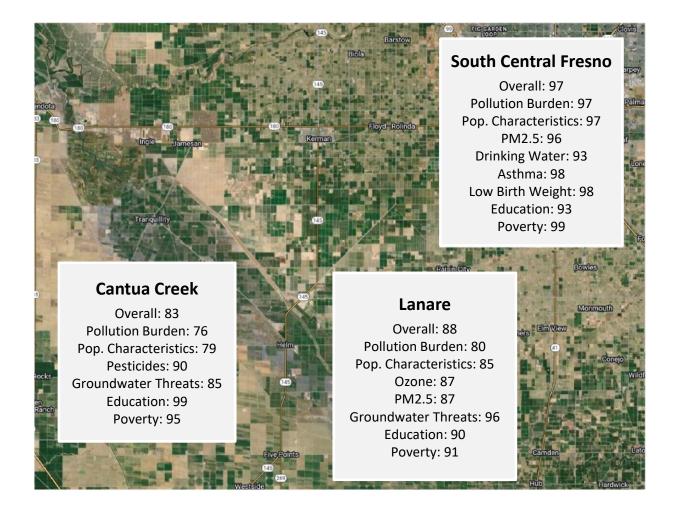
- A highly diverse region with vast stretches of farmland and a rich multicultural history.
- Played a pivotal role in the birth of the environmental justice and farmworker rights movements.
- One of the poorest and most polluted regions in the nation.
- Scientists and community groups associated with the
 UC Davis Environmental Health Sciences Center are playing
 key roles in producing actionable research to confront these
 inequities.



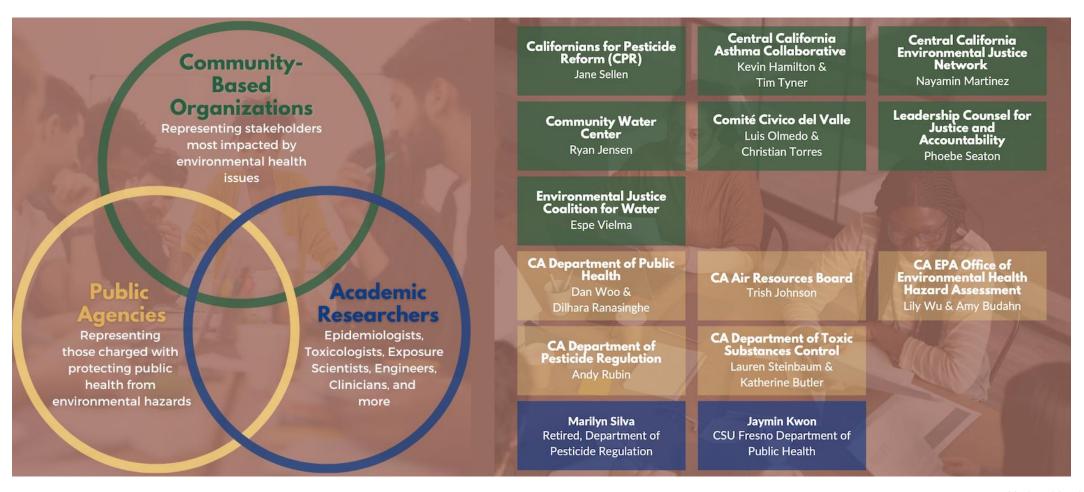
California's San Joaquin Valley

Environmental Justice and Health in the San Joaquin Valley, CA (UC Davis)

CalEnviroScreen



UC Davis ESHC CSTAC - An 'All of Government' Approach



The Imperial Valley (USC & CCV)

- The rural border region of the Imperial Valley, CA is >80% Latinx/Hispanic, faces a 20% unemployment rate, and more than 1 in 3 children live in poverty.
- These vulnerable communities contend with **poor air quality** and excess particulate matter (PM) levels.
 - Residents experience staggering rates of asthma morbidity,
 where 1 in 5 children are diagnosed with asthma.
- Starting with a 2017 NIEHS P30 Supplement, USC Environmental Health Centers and Comité Civico del Valle (CCV) have researched the health, quality of life, and other perceived impacts of poor air quality for local families.

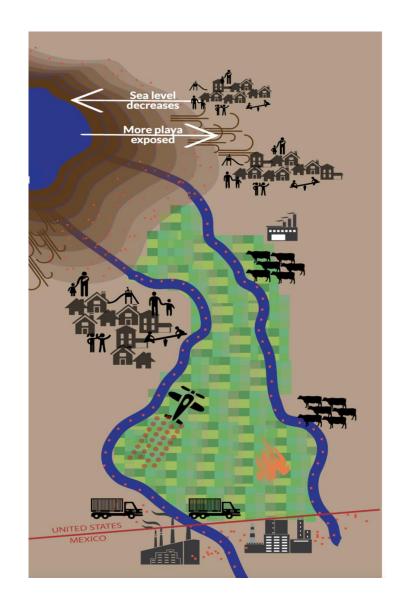


California's Imperial Valley

The Imperial Valley (USC & CCV)

The Drying Salton Sea

- 1) Industrial and agricultural pollutants are released
- 2) Pollutants flow into the sea
- 3) As the sea shrinks, the playa is exposed and turns to dust
- 4) Wind blows the playa dust into the nearby communities



The Imperial Valley (USC & CCV)







The Imperial Valley (USC & CCV): Geothermal Energy and Lithium Mining Complicates the Picture

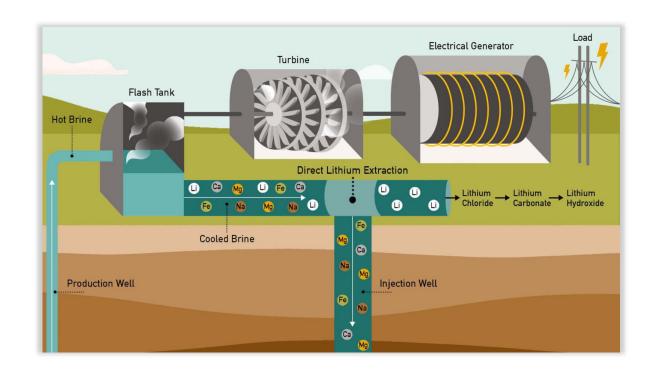




The Imperial Valley (USC & CCV)

Lithium Extraction

- Investors have begun to test new technologies to extract the lithium from the underground brine and envision a transition for Imperial Valley into "Lithium Valley".
- Extraction activities place large demands on water supplies, entail significant environmental disruption, and generate large amounts of waste.
- Expected to massively disrupt the local communities near extraction, while providing few local benefits, and unknown health impacts.



The Imperial Valley (USC & CCV): Impact on Student Education



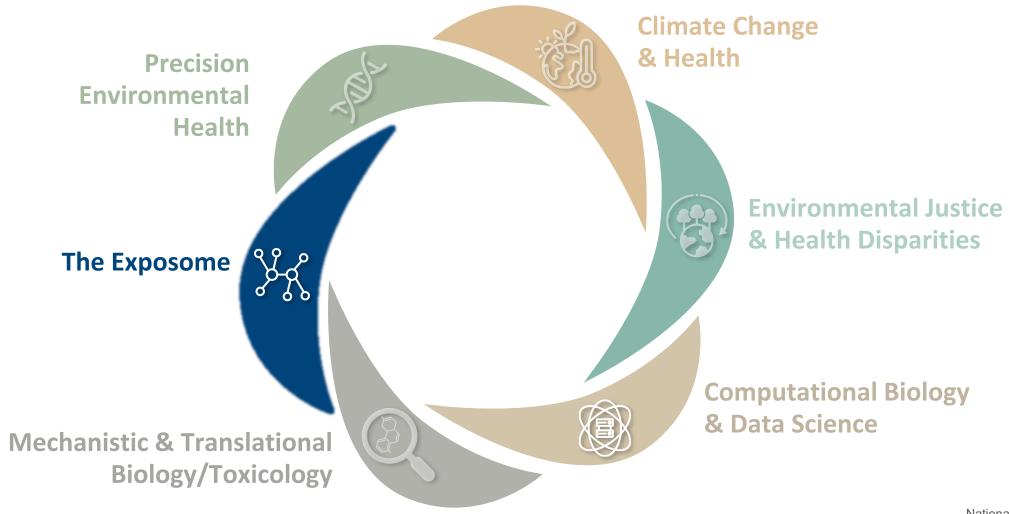


The Imperial Valley (USC & CCV): Listening to the Community





NIEHS Emerging Scientific Priority Areas



International Human Exposome Network (IHEN) Project Kick-Off Meeting February 27-28th, 2024 - Brussels

- Funded for 3 years (2024-2026) at 3M Euros
- Aim: establish an International Human Exposome Network (IHEN) with the overall purpose of improving global research and cooperation on the exposome.
- Countries in attendance: Belarus, Cyprus, Czechia, Finland, France, Greece, Italy, Japan, Lebanon, Netherlands, Nigeria, Spain, Sweden, U.S., United Kingdom

Project challenges:

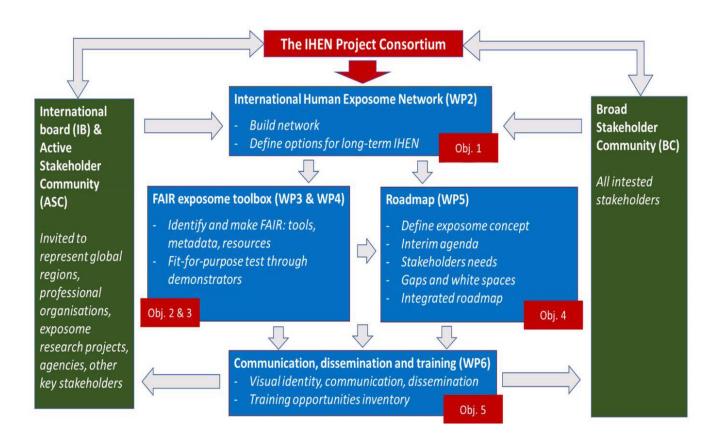
- How to build the global network (terms-of-reference, structure, members)?
- How to identify and make available exposome metadata, tools, and resources?
- What defines exposome studies?
- How to develop the (interim) exposome research roadmap?

International Human Exposome Network (IHEN) Project Kick-Off Meeting

February 27-28th, 2024 - Brussels

Discussions around IHENs five objectives:

- 1) Design a Global Exposome Network
- 2) Identify and make available Exposome tools and resources at a global scale
- 3) Evaluate the proposed network and its toolbox via a series of case studies
- Develop a roadmap for future Exposome research
- Engage stakeholders in IHEN



Sapporo, Japan: Exposome Symposium

Aging and the Exposome – May 27-29th, 2024







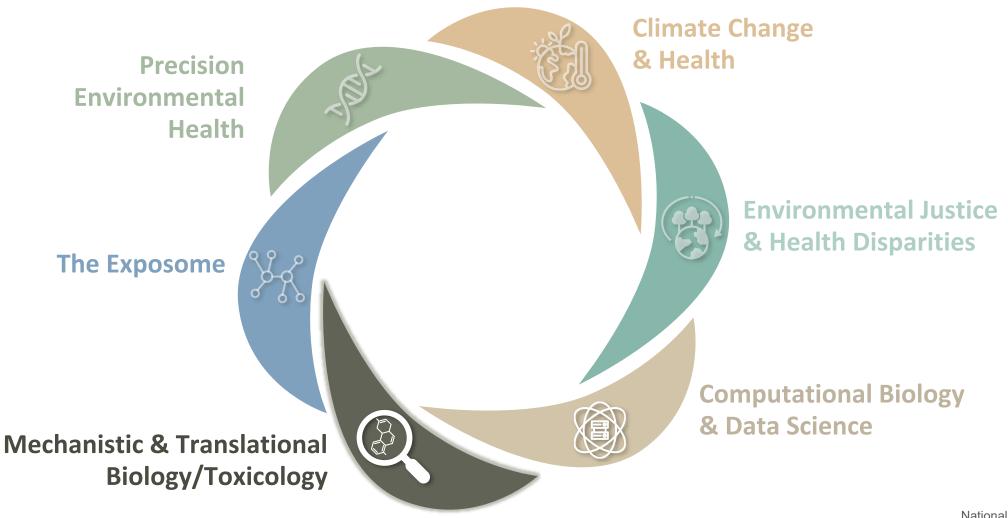








NIEHS Emerging Scientific Priority Areas



NIH Common Fund: Goals of Complement-ARIE

Goals:

- Better model and understand human health and disease outcomes across diverse populations.
- Develop NAMs that provide insight into specific biological processes or disease states.
- Validate mature NAMs to support regulatory use and standardization.
- Complement traditional models and make biomedical research more efficient and effective.



Data Ecosystem

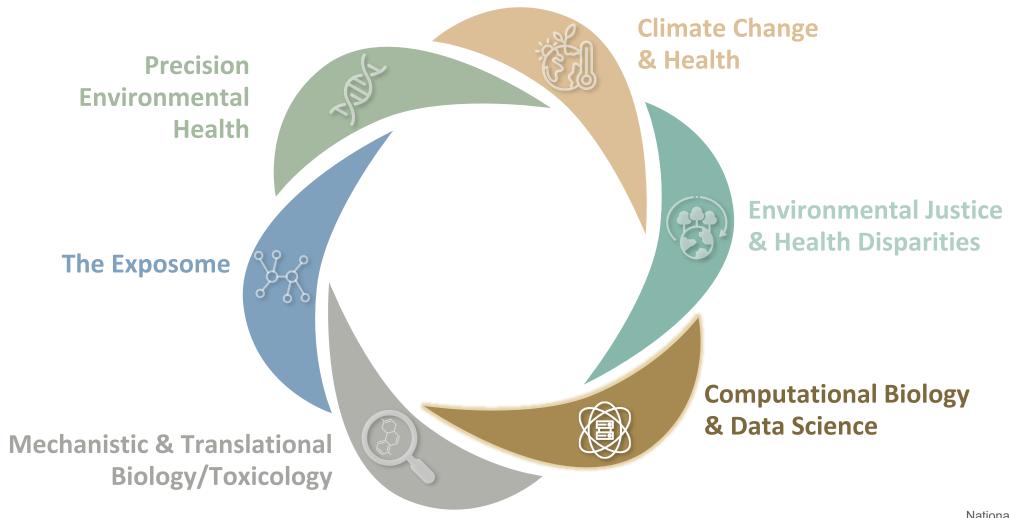
Complement-ARIE Concept Prize Competition

- The Common Fund issued the Complement-ARIE Challenge Prize Competition to solicit entries for new methods and approaches in NAMs.
- Winning solutions provided NIH with information about where innovation can be incorporated into NAMs and what types of new NAMs may benefit from further investment.
- 20 Complement-ARIE Challenge prize winners will share the total prize purse of \$1,000,000, with each winning team receiving \$50,000 for their innovative solutions.



Prize winner summaries

NIEHS Emerging Scientific Priority Areas



NIH Cloud Lab

NIH Cloud Lab | Experiment in the Cloud

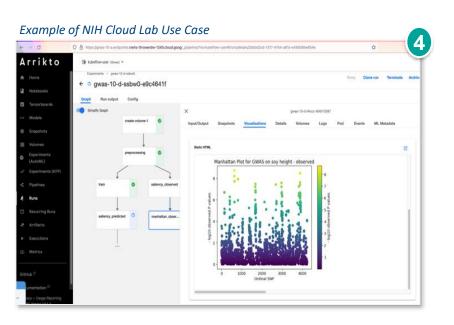
Funded and sponsored by the NIH Office of Data Science Strategy and managed by the Center for Information Technology, Cloud Lab is a no-cost, 90-day program for NIH intra- and extramural researchers to try commercial cloud services in an NIH-approved environment. Cloud Lab provides training and guardrails to protect against financial and security risks.

How It Works

- 1. Fill out request form
- **2. Get** account and \$500 of credits
- **3.** Access tailored cloud trainings
- **4. Practice and learn** for 90 days

NIH Cloud Lab Sign Up Page





Why Use Cloud Lab?

Try Before You Buy

Evaluate if cloud is a good fit for your project without making a long-term commitment

Learn New Skills

Access tutorials that demonstrate how to run realistic bioinformatic, data science, and AI workflows

Develop New Tools

Prototype new architectures and evaluate software and hardware combinations

Explore Generative AI

Run GenAl tutorials to learn how to use this powerful new technology for your research

Get \$500 of credits to use:







Interactive Learning Modules

Cloud Lab offers a suite of interactive tutorials designed to help participants perform viable research in the cloud, including twelve tutorials developed by IDeA State awardees











Biomarker Discovery



Fundamentals of Bioinformatics in a **Terminal Environment**



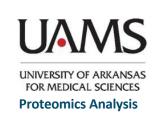
Consensus Pathway Analysis



DNA Methylation Sequencing Data Analysis











Transcriptome Assembly, **Refinement, and Analysis**



RE CYCLING KNOWLEDGE

A total of twelve modules were developed in 2022 through an NIGMS **Notice of Special** Interest (NOSI) supplement and are now permanently available to Cloud Lab participants via NIH GitHub.

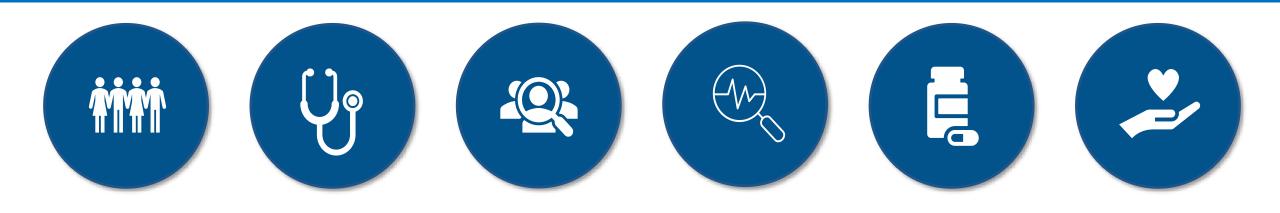
This exponentially increases the value of NIH's investment.

New NIH Director Programmatic Focus

Dr. Bertagnolli Priority: Improving Health Outcomes and Research Equity through Integrating Research Opportunities in Primary Care Settings

Facilitate and accelerate research advances for adoption and implementation into everyday clinical care

Improve health outcomes and advance health equity for all Americans



NIH Common Fund Program to Support Clinical Research in Primary Care Settings

A primary care-focused clinical research infrastructure that is diseaseagnostic, facilitating clinical research in mission areas across all ICs

A focus on integrating innovative research with routine clinical care in real-world settings

A foundation for sustained engagement with communities underrepresented in clinical research (e.g., minority groups, rural, elderly, children, challenging SDOH characteristics)

Approach

Expand enrollment efforts of existing NIH studies and pilot new studies as the infrastructure is established

Partner with existing clinical research networks and resources, expanding with new sites, capabilities, and collaborations as the network grows

Engage primary care sites and community network partners on prioritizing and planning research

Implement study designs across the landscape of clinical trial innovations to minimize burden on patients and providers

Regulatory approvals and support Network Site Data and Contracting **Partners** systems **Training**

Research prioritization and planning

Clinical study innovations

Sustai commu engagement

Timeline & Budget



- Spring 2024: Obtain perspectives from external partners to inform planning for the network
 - Listening sessions and public workshop (est. June 2024)



- Quick Launch in 2024: Expand existing studies to increase engagement with underrepresented populations and to enhance accrual and collaboration
 - Anticipated Budget: OD funds \$5M in FY24



- Expand in 2025 and Beyond: Launch new studies across the network and further establish and solidify the network infrastructure
 - Anticipated Budget: OD funds \$25M in FY25; anticipate ramp up of ~\$50-100M/year after assessing feasibility and budget requirements

NIEHS Staffing Updates

New Staff

Office of Scientific Coordination, Planning and Evaluation (SCOPE)

- Nicole Garbarini, Ph.D. will lead the SCOPE Policy, Planning, and Evaluation team.
- She comes to NIEHS from the NCATS Policy Branch.
- She also brings experience from the NIH Immediate Office of the Director as a Special Assistant to Larry Tabak, D.D.S., Ph.D., and from the Office of Extramural Research leading the Grants Information Branch.



Nicole Garbarini, Ph.D. SCOPE Deputy Director

In Remembrance of George Lucier

- National Toxicology Program (NTP) sadly shared the news of the passing of Dr. George Lucier on February 8, 2024.
- He was a trailblazer in environmental health research and a true champion of public service.
- For 31 years, Dr. Lucier served the NIEHS as Director of the Environmental Toxicology Program (ETP)
 in DIR and Associate Director of the National Toxicology Program from 1993 to 2000.
 - For the last 28 of those years, he served as the Co-Editor-in-Chief of Environmental Health Perspectives.







Thank you to our Retiring Council Members

- Thank you for your dedication in serving on the NAEHSC:
 - Trevor M. Penning, Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania
 - Irva Hertz-Picciotto, M.P.H., Ph.D., University of California Davis
 - Karen Vasquez, Ph.D., University of Texas Austin

Thank you!





