

Detection of Cytokeratin 18 in Formalin-Fixed, Paraffin-Embedded Mouse and Rat Tissue

Reagent and Antibody Information

[1X Wash Buffer](#)

[3% Hydrogen Peroxide](#)

[1% BSA Diluent](#)

[1X Tris Buffer \(Nuclear Decloaker\)](#)

[DAB Chromogen](#)

[Hematoxylin](#)

Blocking Serum: Normal Horse Serum

Jackson Immunoresearch Laboratories, Inc.

West Grove, PA 19390

www.jacksonimmuno.com

1-800-367-5296

Catalog # 008-000-001

Avidin / Biotin Blocking Kit

Vector Laboratories, Inc.

Burlingame, CA 94010

www.vectorlabs.com

1-800-227-6666

Catalog # SP-2001

Primary Antibody: Mouse Anti-Cytokeratin 18 Monoclonal Antibody (C-04)

Santa Cruz Biotechnology

Santa Cruz, CA 95060

www.scbt.com

1-800-457-3801

Catalog # sc-51582

Lot # D1910

Negative Control Serum: Purified Mouse IgG1 Isotype Control Serum

BD Biosciences

San Jose, CA 95131

www.bdbiosciences.com

1-855-236-2772

Catalog # 557273

Secondary Antibody: Biotinylated Horse Anti-Mouse IgG (H+L)

Vector Laboratories, Inc.

Burlingame, CA 94010

www.vectorlabs.com

1-800-227-6666

Catalog # BA-2001

Label Complex: R.T.U. Vectastain Elite ABC Reagent
Vector Laboratories, Inc.
Burlingame, CA 94010
www.vectorlabs.com
1-800-227-6666
Catalog # PK-7100

Staining Procedure

Positive Control Tissue: Liver

Stain Localization: Cell membrane and cytoplasmic

1. Deparaffinize and hydrate slides through the following solutions:

Solution	Repetitions	Time
Xylene	2 times	5 minutes
100% Ethanol	2 times	3 minutes
95% Ethanol	2 times	3 minutes
1X Wash Buffer	2 times	5 minutes

2. Quench endogenous peroxidase by placing the slides in 3% hydrogen peroxide for 15 minutes.

3. Rinse the slides in 2 changes of 1X wash buffer for 5 minutes each.

4. Heat-Induced Epitope Retrieval Using The NxGen Decloaking Chamber™

Add 500 ml of distilled water to the pan inside the decloaker. All three of the decloaker's containers must be filled. Any containers without samples should have 250 ml of distilled water. The samples need to be in a container with a full rack of slides and about 200 ml of **1X nuclear decloaker**. (Insert blank slides into any empty slots in the rack to ensure even heating of slides.)

Decloak the slides for 15 minutes at 110°C. *Maximum Pressure* _____

Remove pan top and cool for 10 minutes. *Temperature Before Cooling Slides* _____

Rinse the slides in 2 changes of distilled water for 3 minutes each time.

5. Rinse the slides in 2 changes of 1X wash buffer for 5 minutes each.

6. Block with 10% normal horse serum for 20 minutes at room temperature.

Lot # _____ Date Reconstituted _____

DO NOT RINSE SLIDES. CONTINUE TO AVIDIN-BIOTIN BLOCK.

7. Avidin / Biotin Blocking Kit

Lot # _____ Exp. Date _____ New Kit: yes / no

Apply avidin block for 15 minutes at room temperature.

Quick rinse in 1X wash buffer.

Apply biotin block for 15 minutes at room temperature.

DO NOT RINSE SECTIONS WITH BUFFER BEFORE ADDING PRIMARY ANTIBODY.
ONLY WIPE EXCESS BLOCK.

8. Apply primary antibody at a 1:25 dilution. Incubate for 1 hour at room temperature.
Lot # _____ Exp. Date _____

For negative control slides, dilute mouse IgG1 control serum so that it's IgG1 protein concentration matches that of the primary antibody (if necessary). Then make a 1:25 dilution. If the concentrations can't be matched using this method, the dilution for the negative reagent may need to be adjusted. Apply the negative and incubate for 1 hour at room temperature.
Lot # _____ Exp. Date _____

9. Rinse the slides in 2 changes of 1X wash buffer for 5 minutes each.

10. Apply the horse anti-mouse secondary antibody at a 1:1000 dilution. Incubate for 30 minutes at room temperature.
Lot # _____ Date Reconstituted _____

11. Rinse the slides in 2 changes of 1X wash buffer for 5 minutes each.

12. Apply the Vectastain R.T.U. Elite Label and incubate for 30 minutes at room temperature.
Exp. Date _____ New Kit: yes / no

13. Rinse the slides in 2 changes of 1X wash buffer for 5 minutes each time.

14. Apply the DAB chromogen. Incubate in the dark for 6 minutes at room temperature.
(Add 1 drop of DAB per ml of substrate)
Lot # _____ Exp. Date _____ New Kit: yes / no

15. Rinse the slides in tap water 3 minutes.

16. Counterstain with hematoxylin for 20 seconds.

17. Rinse the slides in tap water until water is clear.

18. Gently agitate slides in 1X wash buffer until the tissues turn blue.

19. Dehydrate through the following solutions:

Solutions	Repetitions	Time
95% Ethanol	1 time	3 minutes
100% Ethanol	3 times	3 minutes
Xylene	2 times	5 minutes

20. Coverslip

Updated 04/22/13