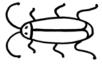


# PEST CONTROL



Pest control is the way you choose to get rid of insects, rodents, and garden weeds from inside or outside your home by using chemicals.

### **INSECTICIDES** (chemicals used to kill insects)

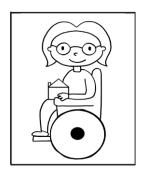
### **\** ► What are insecticides?

- •A chemical spray, powder or liquid, used to control or kill insects such as cockroaches, ants or flies
- **►** What is insecticide poisoning?
- Poisoning happens when insecticides are inhaled from the air, placed on the skin, swallowed or eaten on food.
- **▶** What happens when insecticides poison someone?
  - •eye, nose and throat irritations •headaches •dizziness •sweating •drooling •weakness
- •muscle twitching •blurred vision •vomiting •stomach cramps
- ► Where are insecticides found in and around your home?
- •On floors where insecticides have been sprayed or powders dusted
- •On foods left out on counters or tables while spraying or dusting with insecticides
- ► What should you do if you use insecticides in your home?
  - •Keep children outside of your home when using insecticides
  - Spray in small spaces like cracks in walls, floors or ceilings, instead of on all surfaces
  - •Read and follow directions closely
  - ▶ Did you know?
  - •75 percent of U.S households used at least one pesticide product indoors during the past year.
  - There are safe natural forms of insecticides such as insects like ladybugs and marigold plants
  - With pesticides labeled DANGER-POISON (in red letters) as little as a taste to teaspoon of a pesticide can kill a person; WARNING a teaspoon to a tablespoon can kill person; CAUTION an ounce to more than a pint can kill a person

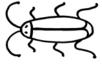
#### **RODENTICIDES** (chemicals used to kill rodents)

- **▶** What are rodenticides?
  - Rodenticides are liquid, powder or pellets used to kill rats or mice.
- ➤ What is rodenticide poisoning?
  - •Poisoning happens when a rodenticide is eaten, swallowed, inhaled or absorbed through skin contact
  - •Poisonous effects may result from a single exposure or over a longer period of time
- ► What happens if someone is poisoned by a rodenticide?
- •diarrhea •stomach pains nausea vomiting •coldness •coma •chest pains •death
- ► Where are rodenticides found in and around the home?
  - •bait packs •wax and bait blocks •bait stations (bait boxes) liquid bait
- ► What should you do if you use rodenticides in your home?
  - Read labels on the rodenticide carefully and follow directions.
  - Store and lock any bait or poison out of reach of children.
  - •Buy and use only pesticides from your local store and avoid buying and using professional pesticides
- ▶ Did you know?
  - The "-cide" in pesticide means to kill.





# PEST CONTROL



### **HERBICIDES** (chemicals used to kill weeds)

- **▶** What are herbicides?
- A chemical spray or powder, used to control or kill unwanted plants and weeds.
- **►** What is herbicide poisoning?
- Poisoning happens when the herbicide is swallowed, inhaled from the air or gets on the skin
- ► What happens when someone is poisoned by herbicides?
- •skin and eye irritations •burning feeling in the nose and chest •diarrhea •dizziness •vomiting
- •muscle twitching •cracking of the skin •nosebleed
- ► Where are herbicides found in and around your home?
- Anywhere you have used a herbicide on plants and trees
- They may be tracked in with dirt and dust onto the floors of your home
- ▶ What should you do if there are herbicides in or around your home?
- Wash fruits and vegetables before cooking, eating or serving them
- Wipe your feet so that shoe soles are clean before entering your home
- Choose an old pair of shoes for outside gardening, and keep them outside
- •Keep the herbicide in its original container
- •Lock herbicides out of children's reach
- ▶ Did you know?
- •If a poisoning happens, fast and calm action is very important.
- •1-800-222-1222 is the Poison Control phone number to call in case of poisoning

#### **INTERGRATED PEST MANAGEMENT (IPM)**

## **►** What is Integrated Pest Management?

•It is the combination of different ways to get rid of pests that is low-cost and less of a health risk to people and the environment.

## ► What are some IPM ways to get rid of pests?

First ask yourself these four questions:

**1.**How big is the problem and do I need help?

If you see one cockroach, ant or mouse, there usually are many more.

**2.**Where are they coming from?

Look for holes in the wall, cracks in the floor, torn window or door screens and repair them.

**3.** How do you get rid of pests?

First try old-fashioned non-chemical ways to kill pests by stepping on them or using a fly swatter, or use traps like ant traps, cockroach motels, and mousetraps.

**4.**How do you keep pests from coming back?

Don't be a host. If pests can't find crumbs to eat, a leaky faucet to drink from or a quite, dark crack to live in, they won't stay and multiply.

#### ▶ Did you know?

The National Pesticide Telecommunications Network is a toll-free, 24-hour information service that can be reached by calling 1-800-858-7378 or by FAX at 806-743-3094.

