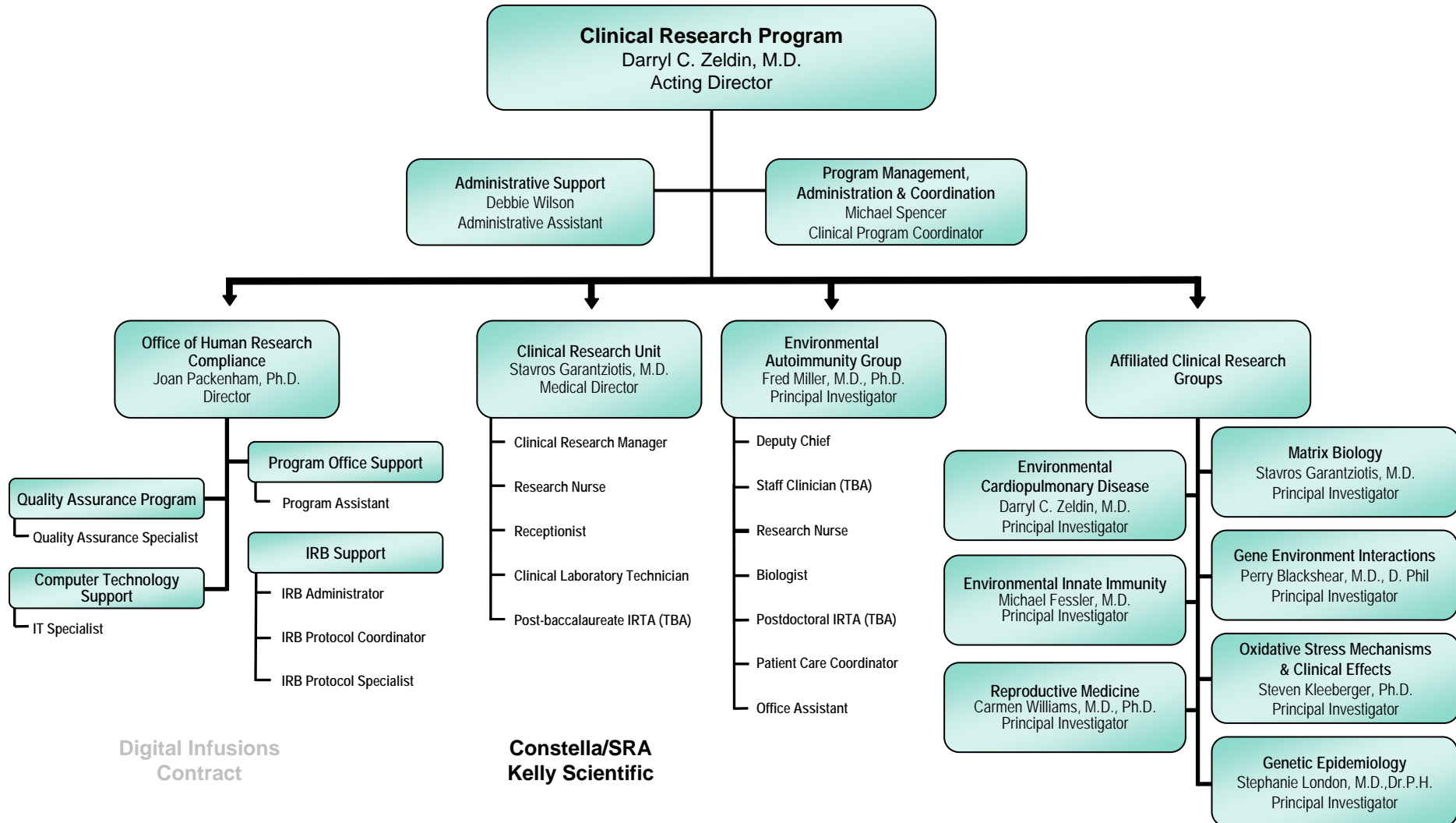


# The NIEHS Clinical Research Program: Report to NAEHS Council - September 15, 2009



# Organizational Chart





# Grand Opening of the NIEHS Clinical Research Unit

**July 27, 2009 • 11:00 a.m.**

National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences  
David P. Rall Building • Rodbell Auditorium  
111 T.W. Alexander Drive  
Research Triangle Park, North Carolina



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES  
National Institutes of Health

## I Order of Service

### MASTER OF CEREMONIES

**Joe Graedon**  
The People's Pharmacy

### OPENING REMARKS

**Linda Birnbaum, Ph.D.**  
Director, National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences  
and National Toxicology Program

### GREETINGS FROM NIH

**Michael Gottesman, M.D.**  
NIH Deputy Director for Intramural Research

### A LOCAL PARTNER'S PERSPECTIVE

**Robert Califf, M.D.**  
Vice Chancellor for Clinical Research, Duke University

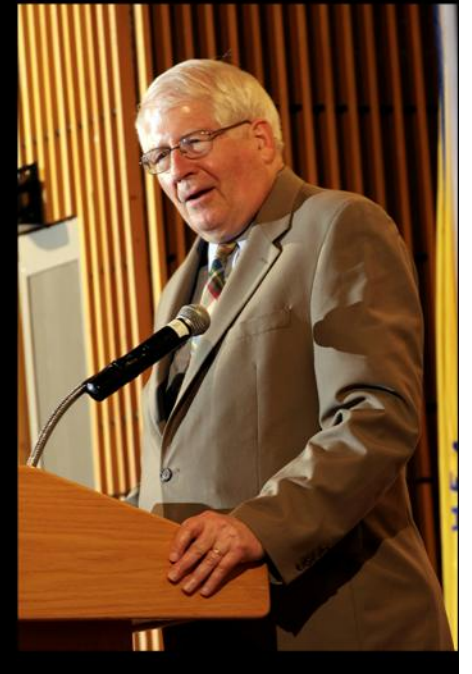
### OFFICIALS

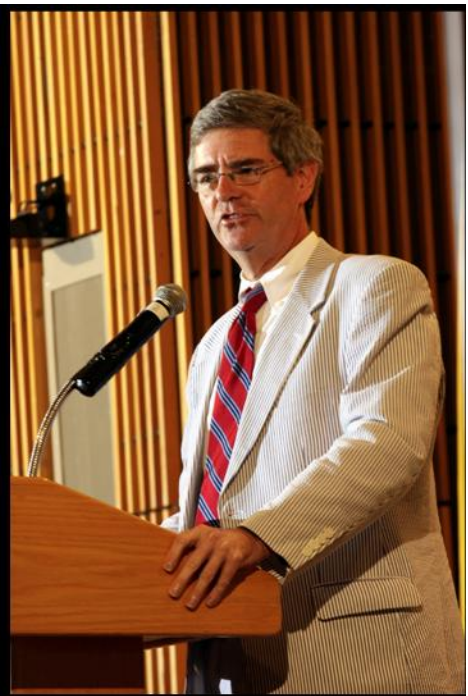
**Kay Hagan, U.S. Senator from N.C.**  
**David Price, U.S. Representative from N.C., 4th District**  
**Bob Etheridge, U.S. Representative from N.C., 2nd District**  
**Brad Miller, U.S. Representative from N.C., 13th District**  
**Walter Dalton, Lieutenant Governor of N.C.**  
**Lanier Cansler, N.C. Secretary of Health and Human Services**  
**Michael Page, Durham County Commissioner**  
**William Bell, Durham Mayor**

### AWARD PRESENTATIONS

**Darryl Zeldin, M.D.**  
Acting Director, NIEHS Clinical Research Program

**ADJOURN TO NIEHS CLINICAL RESEARCH UNIT  
FOR RIBBON-CUTTING CEREMONY**









# *Clinical Research Symposium*

## SYMPOSIUM MODERATOR

**Stavros Garantziotis, M.D.**

Staff Clinician

Medical Director, Clinical Research Unit

1:30 P.M.

**Robert Califf, M.D.**

Vice Chancellor for Clinical Research, Duke University

*"Addressing Key Issues on Evaluating Mechanisms of Disease in Humans"*

2:00 P.M.

**Philip Landrigan, M.D., M.Sc.**

Professor and Chair of Community and Preventive Medicine  
Mt. Sinai Medical Center

*"The National Children's Study — The Need and the Promise"*

2:30 P.M.

**Franck Mauvais-Jarvis, M.D., Ph.D.**

Associate Professor of Medicine  
Division of Endocrinology, Metabolism and Molecular Medicine  
Northwestern University

*"Estrogen Receptors and Pancreatic Islet Survival in Diabetes:  
An Example of Bidirectional Translational Research"*





# NIEHS Clinical Research Unit Active Protocols

## Innate Immunity Signal Transduction in Human Leukocytes

Principal Investigators: Fessler, Resnick, Mason, Bell, Cidlowski,  
Blackshear, Garantziotis

## Pathogenic Studies In Families With Twins Or Siblings Discordant For Systemic Rheumatic Disorders

Principal Investigators: Miller, Rider

# External Clinical Advisory Council

- First meeting on July 28, 2009
- Council asked to provide guidance on three major issues
  - Overall direction of the Clinical Research Program
  - How the Clinical Research Program can best interact with NIEHS intramural and extramural investigators
  - Best strategies for future growth of the Clinical Research Program

# External Clinical Advisory Council

## Overall Direction of the Clinical Research Program

- Creation of 1-2 “Signature Programs” which will distinguish us from other clinical programs at NIH and nationally
  - Environmental relevance
  - Public health promotion and disease prevention
  - Take advantage of existing expertise
- Collaboration with NTP and other governmental agencies (e.g. EPA, CDC) for optimal translational impact
- Utilization of existing databases and cohorts (e.g. Sister Study, Environmental Polymorphism Registry)
- Development of a research program that focuses on better understanding health disparities - environmental exposures, disproportionate prevalence/morbidity of disease in certain populations

# External Clinical Advisory Council

## Best Model for Interaction with DIR and DERT

- Collaborate with basic science leaders at NIEHS to develop multidisciplinary projects that address interesting clinical questions
- Encourage recruitment of tenure-track investigators with training in clinical-translational research (MD or MD/PhD)
- Provide incentives for clinical-translational research success during the tenure process
- Provide competitive funding mechanism to support investigator-initiated, clinical-translational research projects
- Offer workshops and seminar series to enhance awareness of clinical-translational research among basic scientists at NIEHS
- Provide the necessary administrative and operational support for clinical research studies at NIEHS

# External Clinical Advisory Council

## Best Strategies for Programmatic Growth

- Provide additional training opportunities for undergraduates, medical students and clinical fellows
- Create a visiting clinical scholar program
- Hire a physician-scientist with expertise in Environmental Medicine or Occupational Medicine and develop a clinical-translational program in this area
- Use short and long-term benchmarks to gauge success of the program and track its progress

# External Clinical Advisory Council

## Key Recommendations for Future Development

- Distinguish the CRU from other clinical research units by emphasizing its environmental focus
- Begin with small, highly achievable projects and develop larger, more complex studies over time
- Raise internal awareness of the types of clinical research studies that are being conducted in the CRU
- Develop incentives and inducements to encourage participation in clinical-translational research by NIEHS investigators
- Develop clinical-translational protocols in selected areas of strength (e.g. respiratory, reproductive, genetics)
- Assume leadership role in the development of a new model for conducting environmentally relevant, clinical-translational research studies

# Office of Human Research Compliance



# Office of Human Research Compliance

- Consolidated staff in the new CRU – close proximity to IRB Chair and clinical investigators
- 54 active clinical protocols
  - 36 Epidemiology, 18 non-Epidemiology
  - 3 initial reviews, 15 continuing reviews, 11 protocol amendments, and 2 protocol deviations since last Council meeting
- 2 new IRB members added
- 2 reliance agreements with other institutions
- 2 due-diligence audits performed
- IRB and OHRC retreats
- Launch of the OHRC Sharepoint website



- Resources and References**
  - Regulations and Guidance
  - NIH Policies
  - NIEHS Policies and Procedures
  - Definitions and Terms
  - Quick Reference Guide (FAQs)
- Investigator Information**
  - Pre-IRB Process
  - IRB Process
  - Exemptions
- People**
  - OHRC Staff
  - NIEHS IRB Members
  - NIH/NIEHS Offices
- News and Events**
  - IRB Newsletters
  - Education and Training
  - Master Calendar
  - Continuing Review Calendar

### Office of Human Research Compliance

The overall mission of the Office of Human Research Compliance (OHRC) is to manage a comprehensive Human Research Protection Program at the National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences (NIEHS).

The OHRC accomplishes its mission by providing professional advice and leadership to NIEHS in the protection of human subjects participating in research through:

- Maintaining compliance by providing clarification and guidance in interpreting the Federal Regulations for the protection of human subjects, 45CFR46 and 21CFR50 & 56; NIH and NIEHS policies and guidance; and state regulations and guidance.
- Providing guidance to PIs during protocol development.
- Managing the administration of the Pre-IRB Process.
- Managing the daily administration of the NIEHS Institutional Review Board (IRB).
- Establishing educational and training programs with the goal of creating a culture of respect for and awareness of the rights and welfare of human research participants at NIEHS and its affiliated sites.
- Maintaining a Quality Assurance and Improvement Program to audit, monitor and continually improve the quality of its human research protections.
- Implementing and maintaining electronic resources and management systems for the NIEHS OHRC.
- Giving guidance and serving as the NIEHS central point of contact during the AAHRPP accreditation process. After accreditation has been achieved, the OHRC will develop guidelines and internal processes to maintain accreditation.

**For information contact the Office of Human Research Compliance at:**  
 Telephone: (919) 541-3852  
 FAX: (919) 541-3845  
 E-mail: [NIEHS-OfficeofHRC@niehs.nih.gov](mailto:NIEHS-OfficeofHRC@niehs.nih.gov)

### Announcements

**Clarification Statement to the NIEHS SOP: Amendments and Other Changes** 7/23/2009 2:59 PM  
 by Packenham, Joan (NIH/NIEHS) [E]

**New OHRP Guidance 2/4/2009** 7/23/2009 2:58 PM  
 by Packenham, Joan (NIH/NIEHS) [E]

#### Recent Compliance Oversight Determination

**Clarifications Regarding IRB Registrations and FWAs** 7/23/2009 2:58 PM  
 by Lee, Edith (NIH/NIEHS) [E]

OHRP Registration of an Institutional Review Board (IRB) or Independent Ethics Committee (IEC)

OHRP Assurances

OHRP IRB Registration Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs)

OHRP Federal Wide Assurances (FWA) Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs)

### Links

- PTMS Training

QUESTIONS ??